OBJECTIVE HEALTH™
A McKINSEY® SOLUTION FOR HEALTHCARE PROVIDERS

70% of Strategic Initiatives at Hospitals Fail – How to Make Yours Succeed

Webinar
Sept. 19, 2012

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Contents

Challenges and Approach

Presenter: Gauthier Van Eetvelde, McKinsey & Company

- **Challenges and Approaches**
- Formal Systems and Processes
- Provider Case Study

McKinsey has invested in years of learning to uncover the key to successful transformation

311,000   **Respondents from more than 400 organizations** completed our organizational health survey providing the inputs for McKinsey's Organizational Health Index (OHI) database

6,800   **CEOs and senior executives** completed surveys regarding their experience with transformational change

900   **Academic journal articles and books** reviewed

20   **CEOs and chairpersons** shared their personal experience with change in face-to-face interviews

4   **Leading academics** reviewed, challenged and augmented our findings

3   **Years** dedicated to developing and refining our understanding of healthy organizations

Three worldwide surveys with **senior executives** who had experienced a **significant performance transformation** in the last five years:
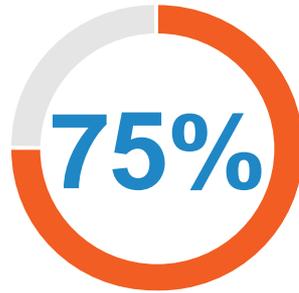
2,314   senior executives responded in **January 2010**

2,994   senior executives responded in **July 2008**

1,536   senior executives responded in **June 2006**

Clients often need help to enable major change programs

A few surprising numbers

75% Number of companies transforming their organizations

10% Rate of success in transformations where clients **do not** have holistic programs

80% Rate of success in transformations where clients have more holistic programs

Making a change program succeed does not come easy, up to 70% fail…

We have spent more than a decade to evaluate why 70 percent of change programs fail:

30%

70%

Examples of change programs

- Organization Design changes

- Mergers

- New product launch

- Lean transformation

- New IT-system roll-out

- …

Gorilla change doesn't 'usually' work

"one size fits all"…

…all about tracking and process management…

… and not value adding

Interactive Poll

In your experience of strategic initiatives or other change efforts, what are the main reasons they fail?

Pick up to 2 answers in the following list

- [ ] Staff resistance

- [ ] Vision for change not understood and/or not linked to business reality

- [ ] Lack of leadership involvement (eg, not walking the talk)

- [ ] Insufficient resources (incl. Budget)

- [ ] Systems in place not supporting the change eg, capability building, HR-systems (bonus, evaluations,…), IT-systems, performance management, etc.

Common failure modes in large-scale improvement programs

Business results

Failure to sustain
- No change in day-to-day behaviors
- Change agents – not the line – leading the change
- No capability upgrade at the site level
- Improvements not baked into budgets

Failure to scale
- Multiple bottom-up efforts with competing methodologies and no overarching blueprint
- Limited leadership capacity
- Waning focus from senior team

Failure to launch
- Stuck in diagnostics – leaders unable to align on what to do, where to start
- Managers not held account-able for performance
- Employees resistant

| People involved | 10s | 100s | 1,000s |

Time   **1-3 years**

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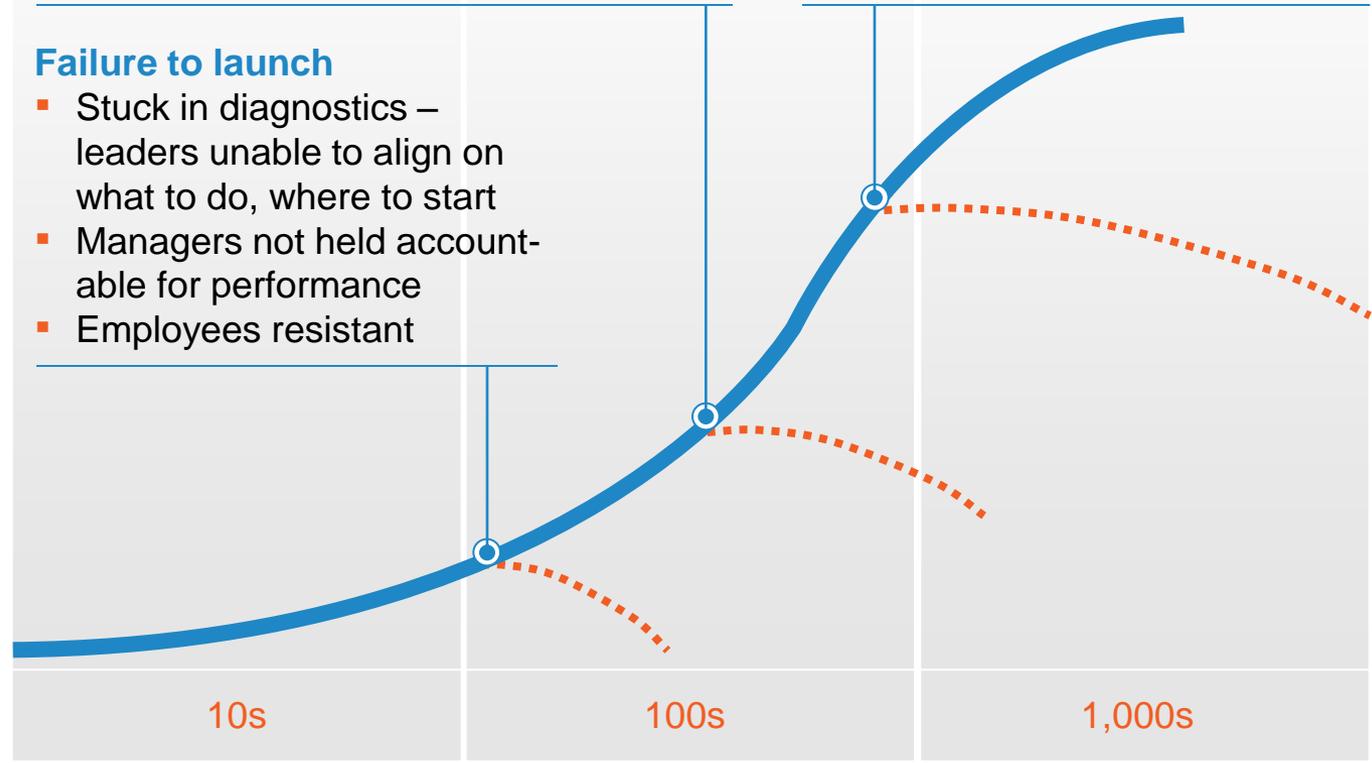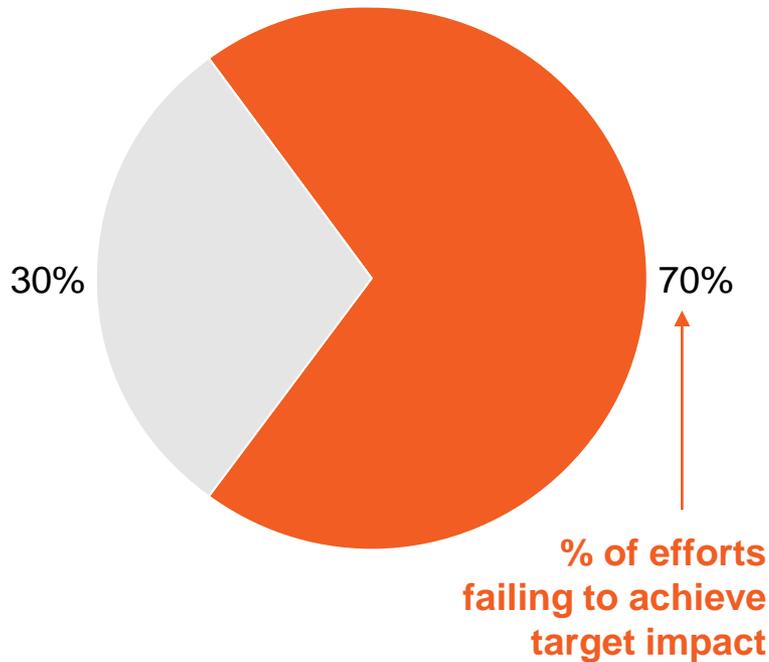
7

Organizational change largely fails due to behaviors getting in the way

How successful was the transformation in reaching the targets your company set?[1]

2009 Executive findings
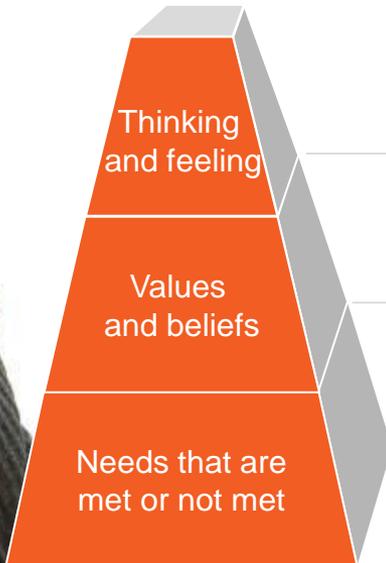%, n = 2,261

Successful

Unsuccessful

30%

70%

% of efforts failing to achieve target impact

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Example of reality: does this sound familiar?

Visible
What we see and attempt to address

Behavior

Invisible
What we don't see, but creates behavior (Mindset)

- Thinking and feeling
- Values and beliefs
- Needs that are met or not met

	CEO	Executive Committee	Senior Management	Frontline Management
	… decides on a change for his organization	… is not convinced that this is the best solution	… doesn't understand where this is coming from	… sees this as 'yet another change'
	Imposing, Confident	Reluctant, Not engaged	Disapproving, hesitant	Ignorant, Negligent
	'I know what I am doing and do not need help to make this decision'	'I have not been consulted, I feel rejected'	'I am missing a piece of information here'	'This will go away if I keep my head down'
	'I can make decisions autonomously'	'I should be consulted for important matters'	'I need to understand before I can engage myself'	'I am not investing time if there is nothing in this for me
	Authority	Participate to decision making	Understand where this fits in the global picture	Have clarity on objectives, their impact and 'what's in it for me'

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The four levels of the Influence Model need to be pulled simultaneously to sustain a real shift in behavior

Role modelling

"…I see new conduct in leaders, colleagues and direct reports…"

Understanding and conviction

"…I understand the shift we're trying to make and it makes sense to me personally…"

I will change the way I work if…

Developing talent and skills

"…I have the knowledge and the skills to behave differently…"

Formal systems and processes

"…The structure, processes and systems encourage the change in behavior expected of me…"

The four levels of the Influence Model need to be pulled simultaneously to sustain a real shift in behavior

- Top Team and management to role model change through targeted leadership actions
- Involve actively network of change leaders
- Generate many interaction opportunities

Role modelling

Understanding and conviction

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OBJECTIVE HEALTH

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Role modelling

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Developing talent and skills

Formal systems and processes

- 'Mission and vision' dialogue with organization
- CEO/change story developed (incl. values, strategy, case for change)
- Story cascaded throughout organization
- Strategy elaborated in BU/LOB business plans
- Common language for change established
- New 'rituals' visible

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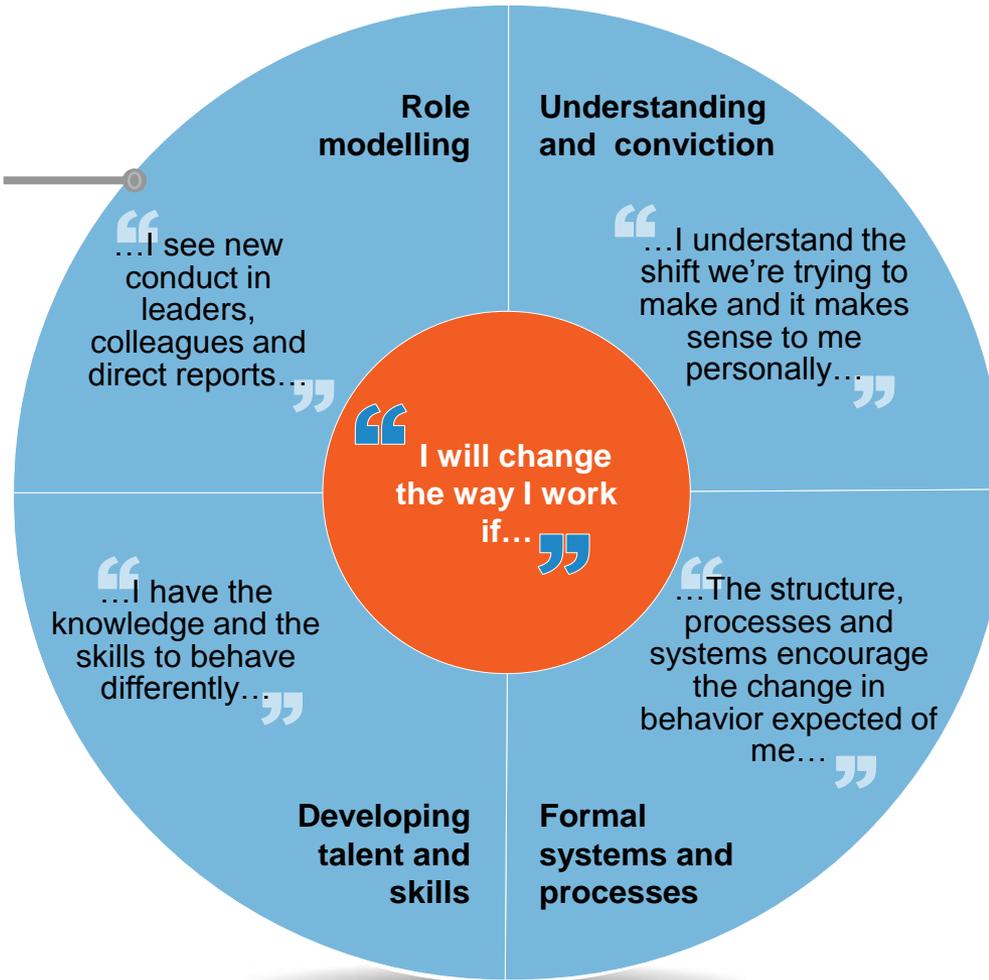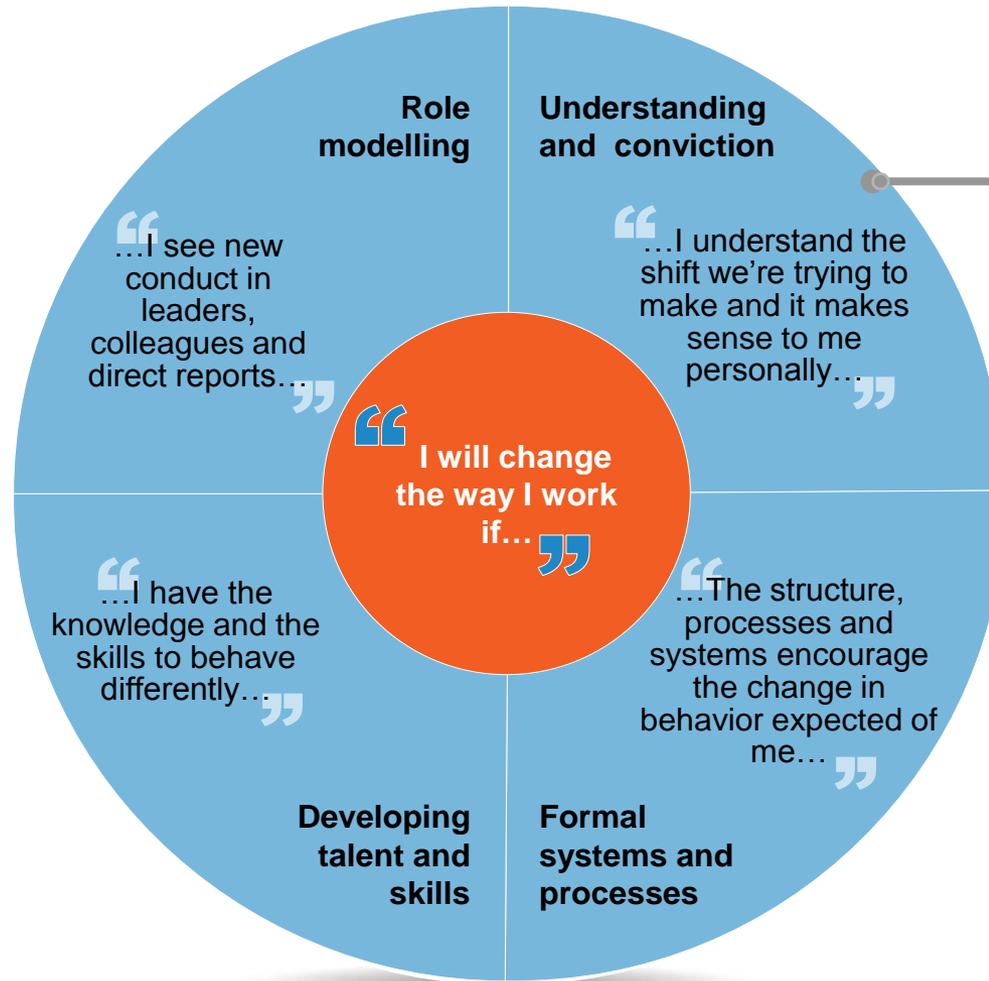# The four levels of the Influence Model need to be pulled simultaneously to sustain a real shift in behavior

Role modelling

"...I see new conduct in leaders, colleagues and direct reports..."

Understanding and conviction

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Developing talent and skills

"...I have the knowledge and the skills to behave differently..."

Formal systems and processes

"...The structure, processes and systems encourage the change in behavior expected of me..."

- Technical & business skills training
- Leadership development programs
- On-the-job learning
- Feedback on training
- Track behavior encouraged by other training programs
- Talent management (replace, hire, retain)

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The four levels of the Influence Model need to be pulled simultaneously to sustain a real shift in behavior

Role modelling

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Developing talent and skills

...The structure, processes and systems encourage the change in behavior expected of me...

Formal systems and processes

- Organization structure
- Targets and metrics
- Management processes
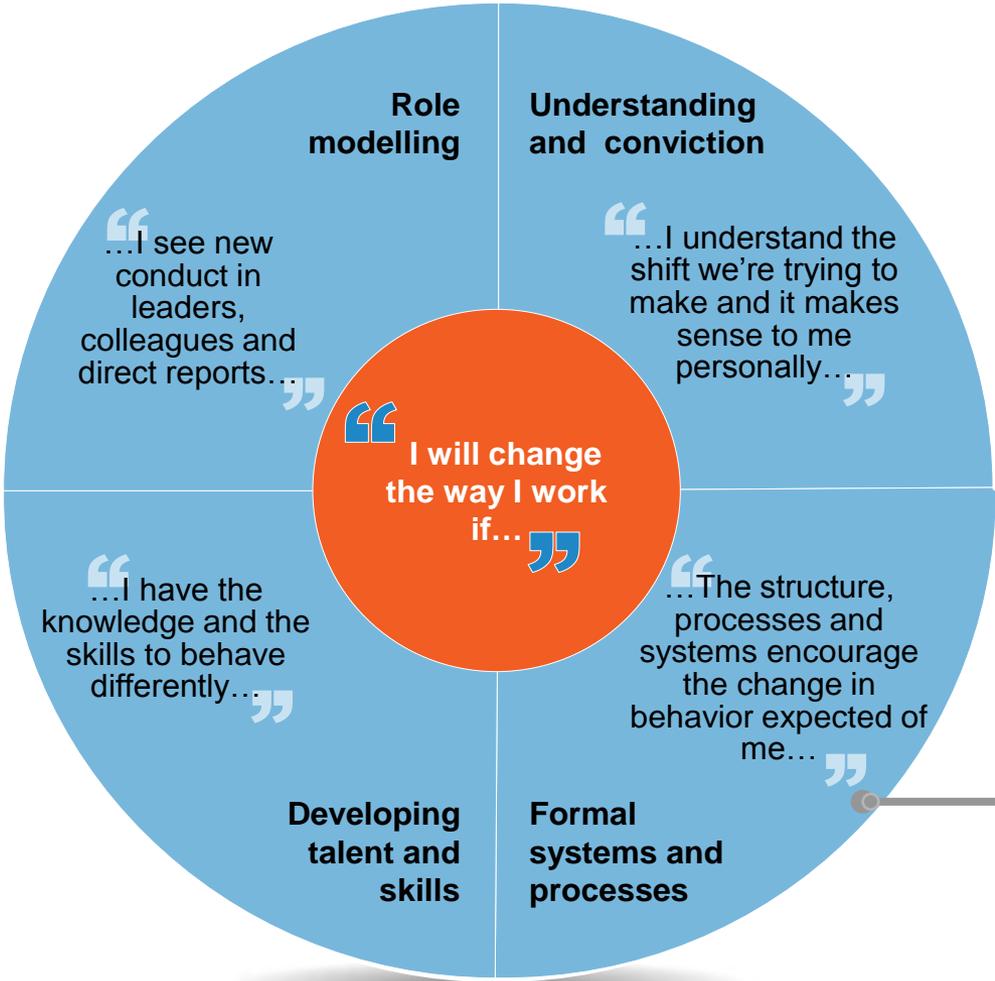- Business processes
- Rewards, recognition and consequences
- Information systems

The four levers of the Influence Model need to be pulled simultaneously to sustain a real shift in behavior

- Top Team and management to role model change through targeted leadership actions
- Involve actively network of change leaders
- Generate many interaction opportunities

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- On-the-job learning
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- Track behavior encouraged by other training programs
- Talent management (replace, hire, retain)

Role modelling

Understanding and conviction

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- Business processes
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Formal Systems and Processes

Presenter: Josh Sens, CIO, Objective Health

- Challenges and Approaches
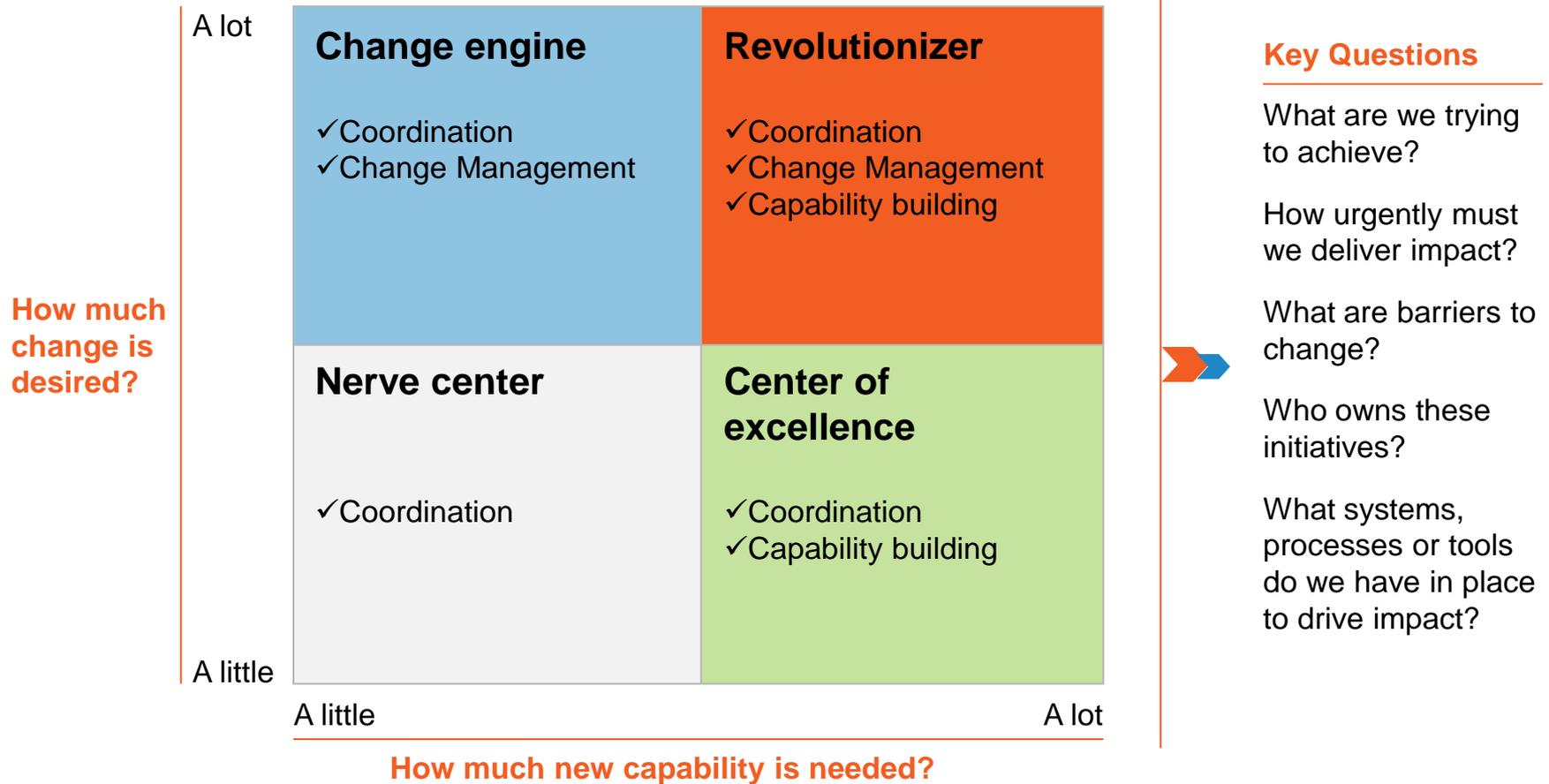- **Formal Systems and Processes**
- Provider Case Study
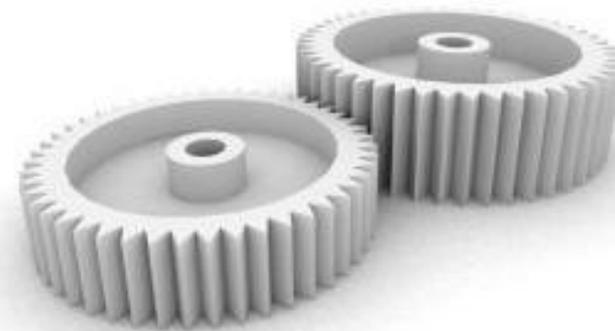
Interactive Poll

How would you describe your organization's current set of strategic initiatives?

Pick the best answer from the following list

- ☐ Low level of change / complexity using existing capabilities

- ☐ Low level of change / complexity requiring new capabilities

- ☐ High level of change / complexity using existing capabilities

- ☐ High level of change / complexity requiring new capabilities

- ☐ Not sure….

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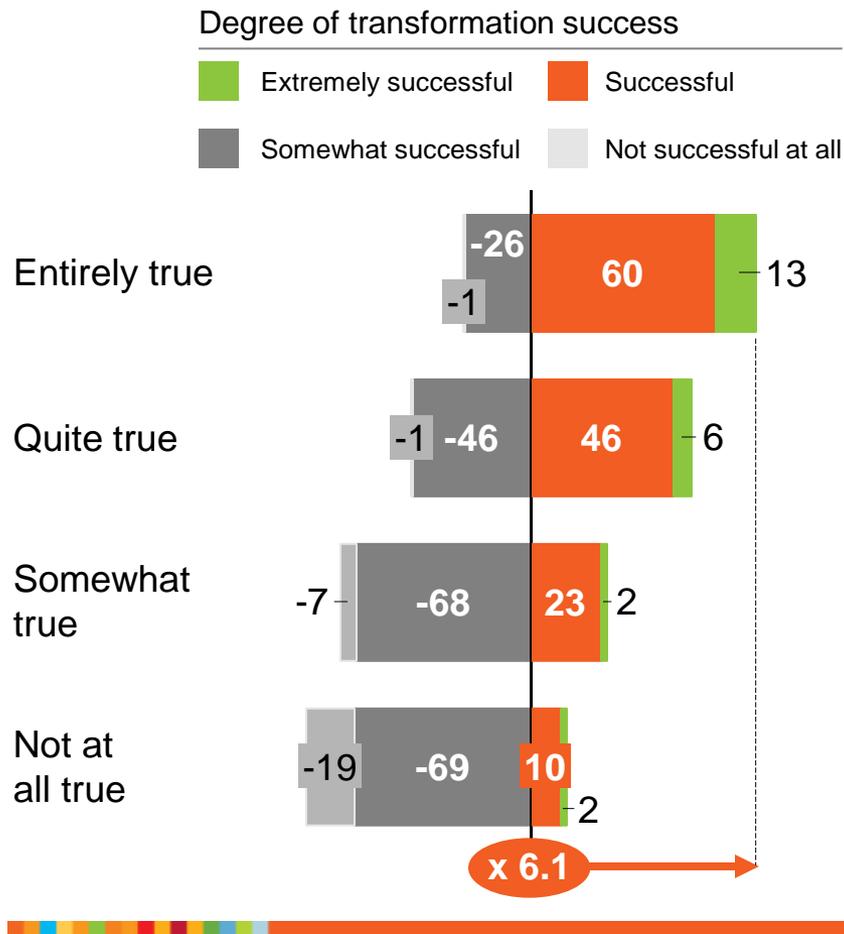# The ways in which we manage change efforts can vary based on their desired goals

	A little ← How much new capability is needed? → A lot	
A lot ↑ How much change is desired? ↓ **A little**	**Change engine** ✓Coordination ✓Change Management	**Revolutionizer** ✓Coordination ✓Change Management ✓Capability building
	Nerve center ✓Coordination	**Center of excellence** ✓Coordination ✓Capability building

Key Questions

What are we trying to achieve?

How urgently must we deliver impact?

What are barriers to change?

Who owns these initiatives?

What systems, processes or tools do we have in place to drive impact?

Based on these goals, formal systems and processes must be able to:
1. **Support overall program structure and accountability**
2. **Provide transparency and rigorous progress tracking to lock in change**

Formal Systems and Processes must support overall program structure and accountability

The transformation was organized into a clear structure with readily understandable sections
%, N = 2,041

Properly structured and well managed work plans with clear roles and responsibilities

Degree of transformation success

- 🟩 Extremely successful
- 🟧 Successful
- ⬛ Somewhat successful
- ⬜ Not successful at all

Entirely true: -26, -1, 60, 13

Quite true: -1, -46, 46, 6

Somewhat true: -7, -68, 23, 2

Not at all true: -19, -69, 10, 2

x 6.1

Helping to develop a bold and memorable aspiration

Aligning initiatives within the themes and redefining/ eliminating those which don't align

Identifying complementarities and dependencies between initiatives

Articulating both performance and health themes that are consistent with the aspiration

Typically, hospitals have lacked robust tools for program management

Transformations and **improvement programs** typically consist of a **portfolio of initiatives** which in turn can consist of several **detailed actions plans**

Improvement program

Initiative 1

Initiative 2

Initiative 3

Action 1
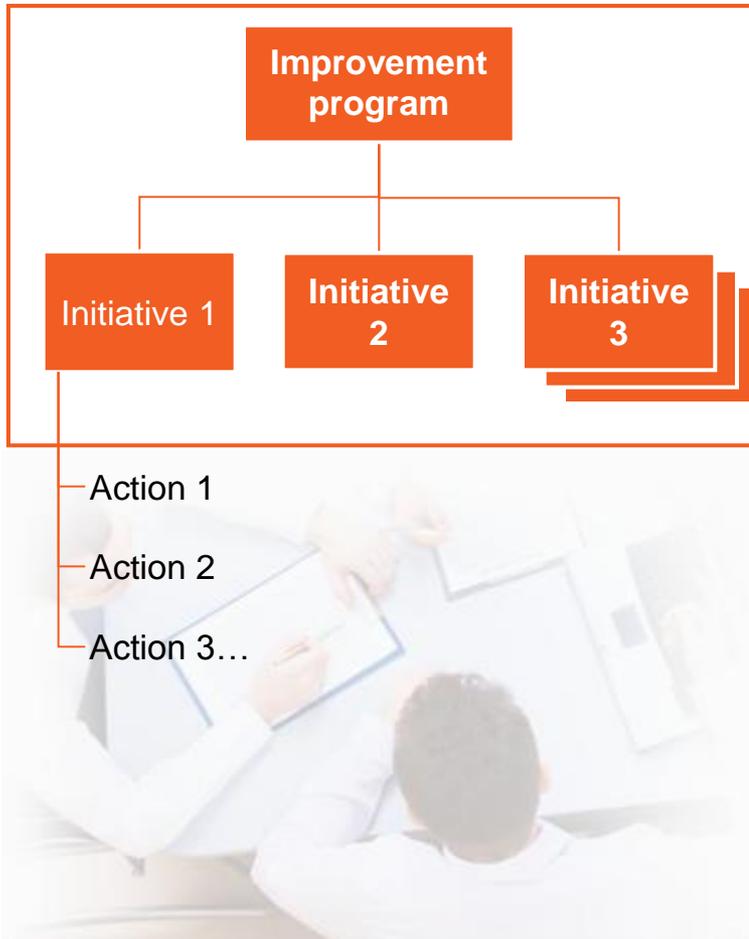
Action 2

Action 3…

Program management tools should provide :
- **Defining balanced** portfolio of **initiatives** and associated **actions**
- **Tracking progress** of initiatives and overall program for all incl. top management reporting
- **Monitoring achievement** of impact targets
- **Facilitating collaboration** and communication
- **Enabling responses** and adjustments by senior management

Managers of individual initiatives may also need more detailed project management capabilities at the action level:
- Resource management (FTEs)
- Tracking sub levels of activities
- Dependency and critical path management

Tools must provide integration or complementary to other specialised tools to offer managers the ability to combine program management and
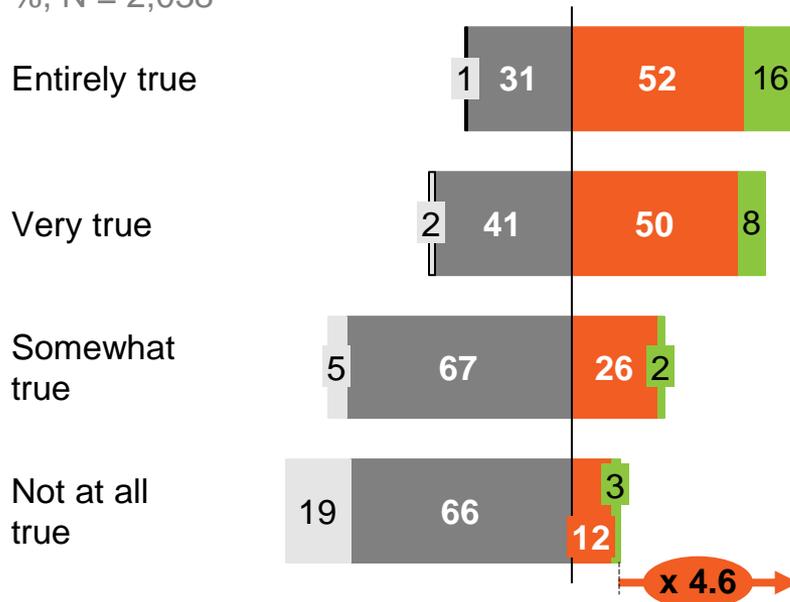
Formal Systems and Processes must provide transparency and rigorous progress tracking for successful transformations

Legend:
- Extremely successful (green)
- Successful (orange)
- Somewhat successful (grey)
- Not successful at all (light grey)

Availability of information increases the likelihood of success by factor of 5

The right information was available at the right time for managers to monitor the transformation's progress and troubleshoot where required
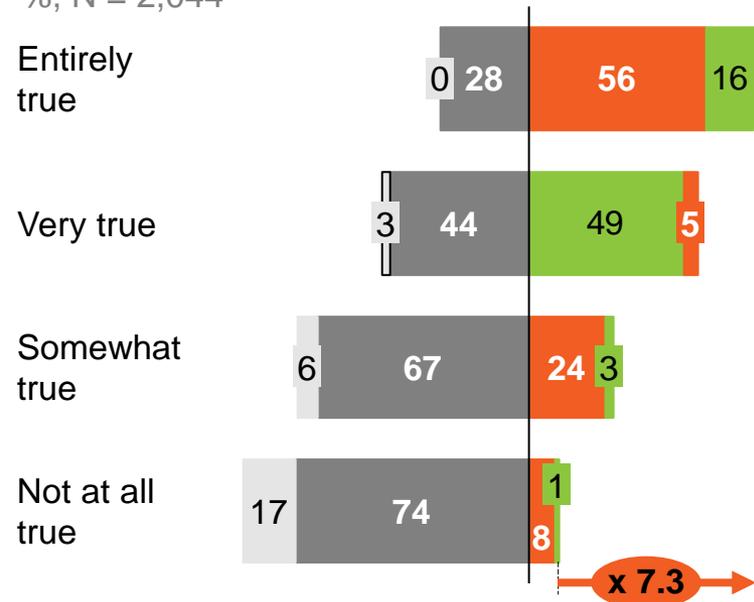%, N = 2,038[1]

Category	Not successful at all	Somewhat successful	Successful	Extremely successful
Entirely true	1	31	52	16
Very true	2	41	50	8
Somewhat true	5	67	26	2
Not at all true	19	66	12	3

x 4.6

Stringent progress tracking increases the likelihood of success by a factor 7

Clear, unambiguous metrics and mile-stones were in place to ensure that progress and impact were rigorously tracked
%, N = 2,044[1]

Category	Not successful at all	Somewhat successful	Successful	Extremely successful
Entirely true	0	28	56	16
Very true	3	44	49	5
Somewhat true	6	67	24	3
Not at all true	17	74	8	1

x 7.3

1 Unweighted data
Note 1: Due to rounding, totals might not add exactly to 100%
Note 2: Data weighted by proportion of world GDP, following McKinsey Quarterly weighting standards

Change management frameworks should support a process of cascading progress reviews to enable continuous improvement

A strong performance management framework can help …

Create a direct link between the front line and the CEO/top team to ensure that everyone is heading toward same set of objectives

Quickly identify issues to ensure program is delivered at the right pace

Build appropriate skills to ensure continued success and ensure step-change improvement

	Weekly	**Bi-weekly**	**Monthly**
Program sponsor	**Bottom - Up** *Update on progress and escalation of issues*		**Long term perspective** ▪ Track progress and impact ▪ Guidance ▪ Identify complementarities/dependencies across departments
Senior Management		**Medium term coordination** ▪ Track progress and impact ▪ Support ▪ Identify issues ▪ Prioritize initiatives ▪ Identify complementarities or dependencies	
Frontline managers	**Day-to-day management** ▪ Review progress and impact ▪ Identify issues ▪ Consolidate up new initiatives		
Staff			**Top - Down** *Translation into corrective actions and performance management measures*

Best in class program management tools can help hospitals successfully plan, execute and sustain improvement programs

Plan	**Execute**	**Sustain**
Create a balanced portfolio of **initiatives** including	**Track and maintain** all of these initiatives over time including	**Measure impact** of actions over time including
■ **Capture ideas** for improvement initiatives and define them in a **centralized** location	■ **Visualize** progress, delays, and accountability	■ **Show** to what extent **financial** and **operational** targets are being met
■ **Prioritize** them, assign single-point **ownership**, define associated **actions,** and **timing**	■ **Reprioritize** and **respond** to changes	■ **Understand** what is driving **gaps** (which initiatives were not completed and who is responsible)
■ **Evaluate** and **assign** potential **impact** to initiatives	■ **Communicate** clearly about status and adjustments needed across the organization	

Contents

Provider Case Study

Presenter: James Stanford, Client Service Executive, Objective Health

- Challenges and Approaches
- Formal Systems and Processes
- **Provider Case Study**

Interactive Poll

How many major change initiatives are you planning for the next year?
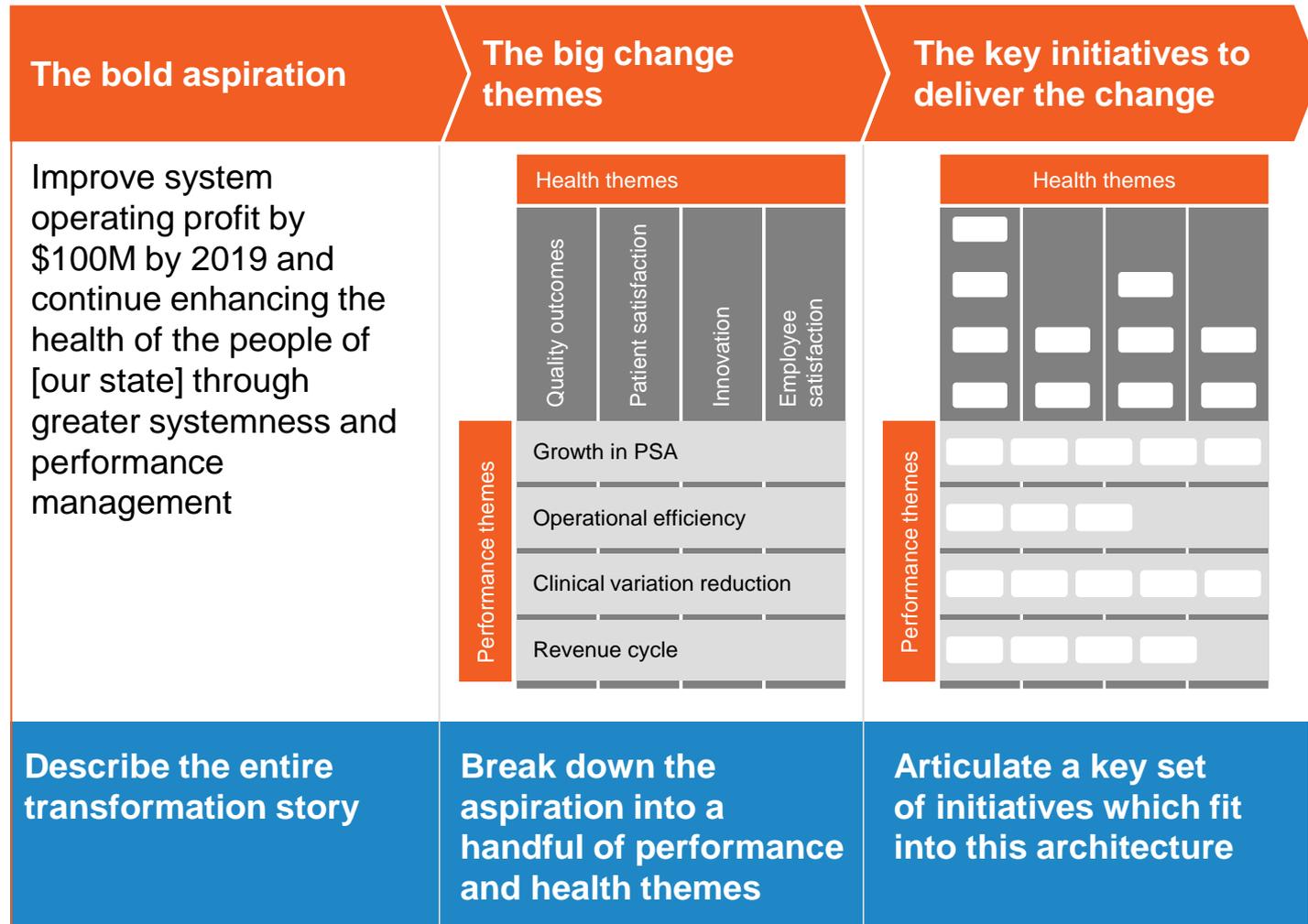
Pick one answer

☐ 0

☐ 1

☐ 2-3

☐ 4-10

☐ 10+

A structured portfolio of themes and initiatives helped to communicate the approach to the organization in a clear way

A health system example

The bold aspiration	The big change themes	The key initiatives to deliver the change
Improve system operating profit by $100M by 2019 and continue enhancing the health of the people of [our state] through greater systemness and performance management	**Health themes** — Quality outcomes, Patient satisfaction, Innovation, Employee satisfaction; **Performance themes** — Growth in PSA, Operational efficiency, Clinical variation reduction, Revenue cycle	**Health themes**; **Performance themes**
Describe the entire transformation story	**Break down the aspiration into a handful of performance and health themes**	**Articulate a key set of initiatives which fit into this architecture**

They prioritized and balanced their portfolio of initiatives to maximize the return on their change efforts
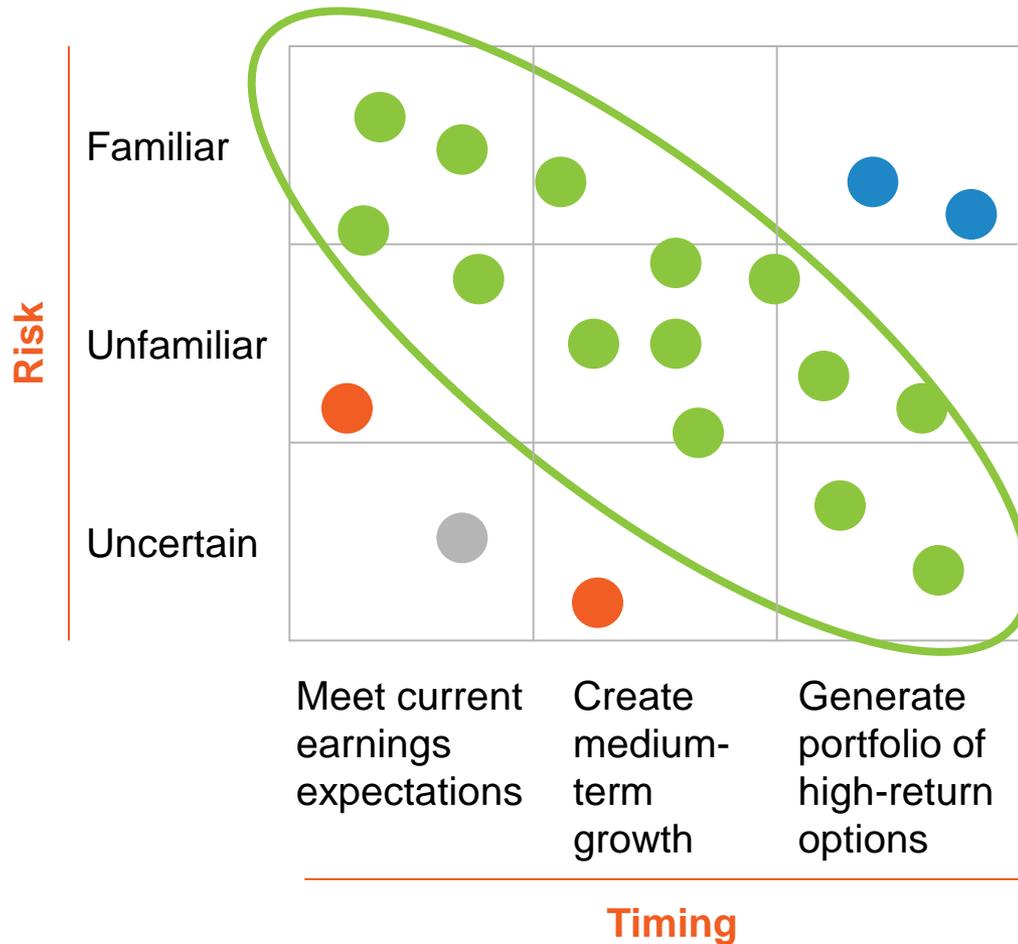
○ A broad range of initiatives spacing the grid is necessary to ensure both short term upside and a long term pipeline of opportunities

● High degree of certainty unlikely for long-term initiatives due to potential for unforeseen developments, but some initiatives with long lead times (e.g., factor cost arbitrage) may be present

● Uncertain initiatives unlikely to be capturable in near term due to effort required to remove uncertainty, but there could be some near-term uncertainty that can resolve rapidly (e.g., regulatory change)

The transformation accounted for the 4 components of the Influence Model

"I will change the way I work if…"

Role modeling
- CEOs and other leaders review performance management tools in monthly meeting
- All leaders commit to change goals in performance evaluation criteria

Under-standing and conviction
- CEO rewrote system governing principles to be strong call to action (struck down platitudes and conciliatory language)
- Held "case for change" meetings throughout system, highlighting the $100M imperative
- Change teams cascade workplans to frontline workers
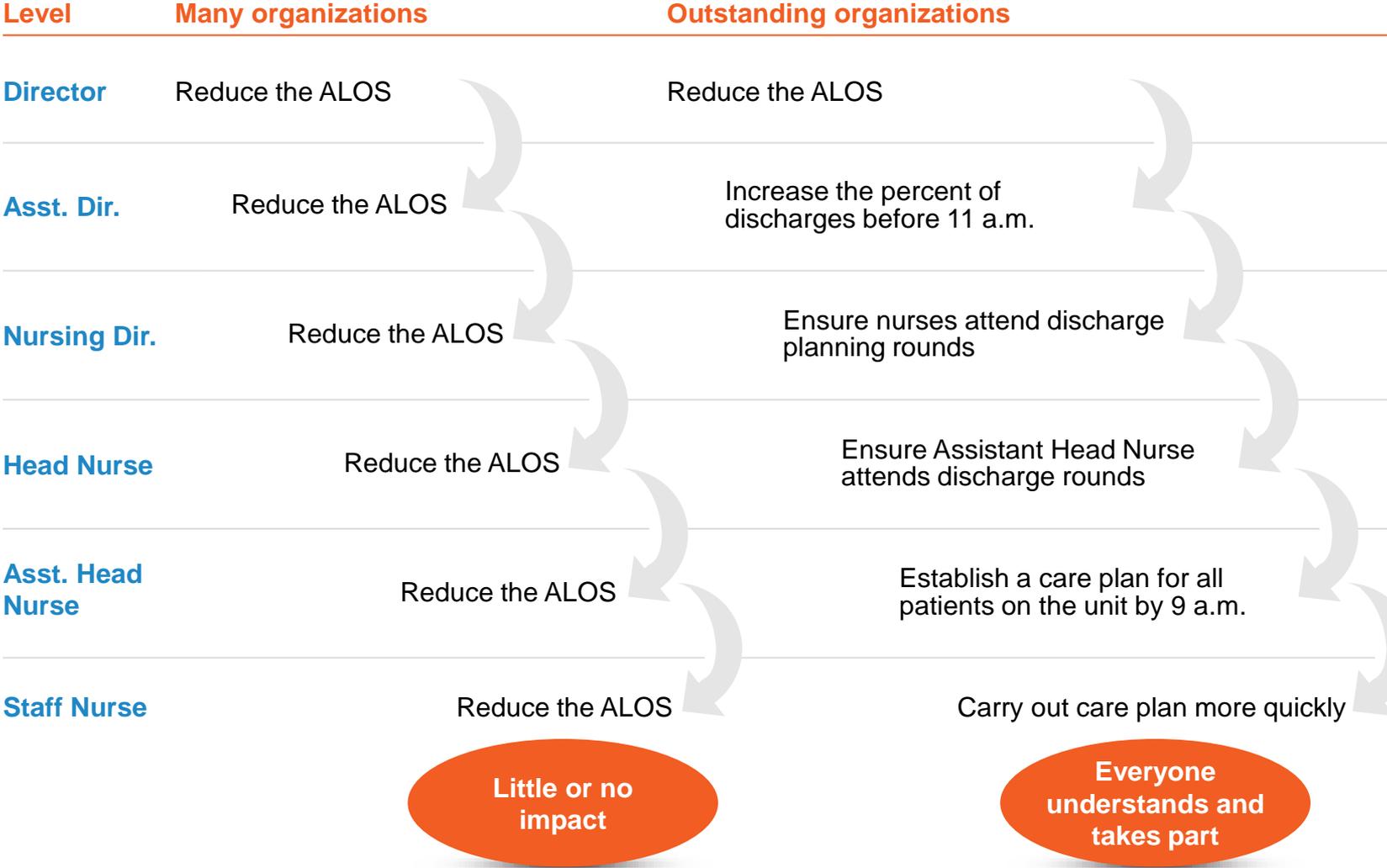
Developing talent and skills
- Established PMO to manage change
- Provided single source of truth, transparency and accountability
- Built single EMR for entire system, including affiliated physicians

Formal systems and processes
- Created internal "consulting" department to provide problem-solving and change management resources to change teams
- Developed lean management and problem-solving skills through external training, on-the-job application
- Implemented best-in-class program management tools

They conducted a survey to understand the organization's readiness for change, and acted on its findings

"What is the greatest obstacle to successfully introducing change in your health system?"

Summary of results from a change readiness survey

Each team translated their initiatives to cascading tactics with KPIs

Level	Many organizations	Outstanding organizations
Director	Reduce the ALOS	Reduce the ALOS
Asst. Dir.	Reduce the ALOS	Increase the percent of discharges before 11 a.m.
Nursing Dir.	Reduce the ALOS	Ensure nurses attend discharge planning rounds
Head Nurse	Reduce the ALOS	Ensure Assistant Head Nurse attends discharge rounds
Asst. Head Nurse	Reduce the ALOS	Establish a care plan for all patients on the unit by 9 a.m.
Staff Nurse	Reduce the ALOS	Carry out care plan more quickly

Little or no impact

Everyone understands and takes part

They also ensured transparency across all initiatives to monitor progress and identify where they could course correct
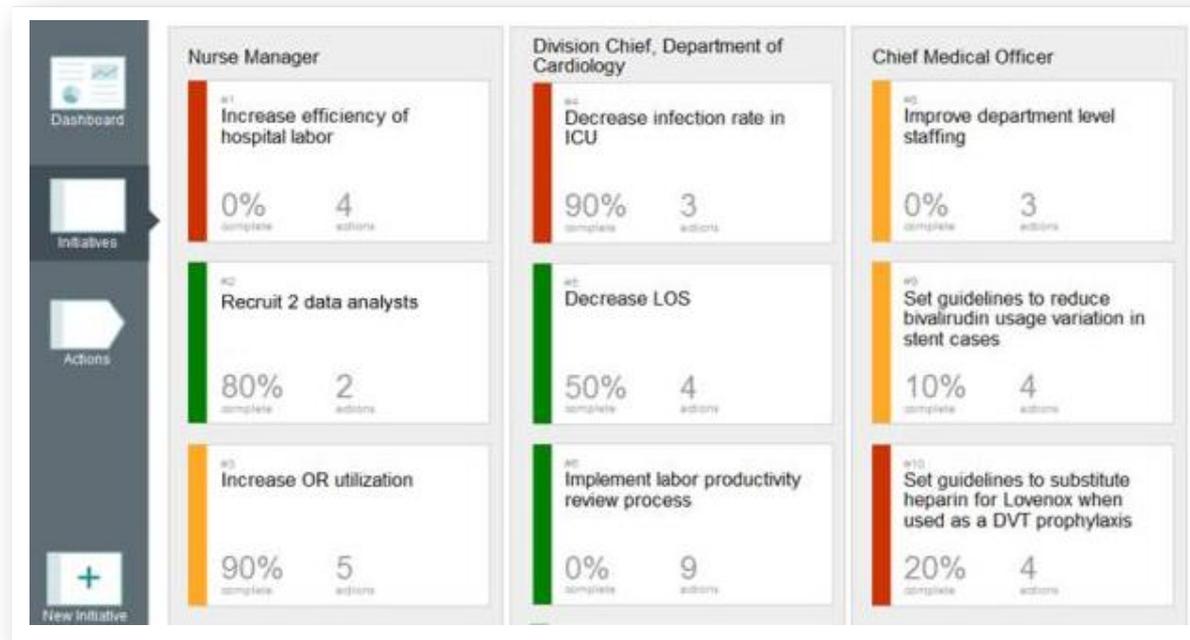
IDEAS

▶ capture initiatives, share ideas

ACTIONS

▶ assign actions and responsibility

PORTFOLIO

▶ plan, prioritize, track impact

The organization established a "single source of the truth"…

Performance

☐ Current

☐ Targeted

Global dashboard compared to Target"

- ● Better than target by 3% or more
- ● At target
- ● Worse than target by 3% or more
- ● Data not comparable

Category	Metric		Analyzed Period Performance	Target	Percent Change	Reference Period Value	Analyzed vs. Reference
Strategy	Market share in PSA	⬆	30.00	30.00	8.52%	27.65	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	Commercial share vs. PSA	⬇	-8.57	5.00	-385.72%	3.00	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	IP admissions	⬇	11,000.00	13,000.00	20.61%	9,120.00	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	OP visits	⬇	19,000.00	23,000.00	3.09%	18,430.00	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
Finance	EBITDA	⬆	14,326,952.00	6,600,000.00	118.66%	6,552,181.00	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	Net income	⬆	2,179,573.00	1,500,000.00	-8.96%	2,394,194.00	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	Non-labor spend per adjusted admission	⬇	1,100.00	1,000.00	1.71%	1,081.50	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	Total cost to collect	⬆	2.75	3.00	0.00%	2.75	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	Days cash on hand	⬇	40.00	55.00	-37.03%	63.53	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	Avg. Comm. reimb relative to Medicare-IP (%)	⬇	127.00	130.00	-12.07%	144.43	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	Avg. Comm reimb relative to Medicare-OP (%)	⬇	142.00	145.00	-2.07%	145.00	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
Operations	OR Utilization	⬇	70.00	80.00	-6.02%	74.48	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	Emergency department ALOS	⬇	3.00	2.00	71.82%	1.75	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	Excess LOS on the floors	➡	0.50	0.00	0.00%	0.50	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010
	CT utilization	⬇	60.00	80.00	-16.90%	72.20	Q4 2010 vs. Q3 2010

* This dashboard compares the most recent available data to the second most recent available data

…and provided analytical horsepower so that the team leaders could answer their own business questions as quickly as possible
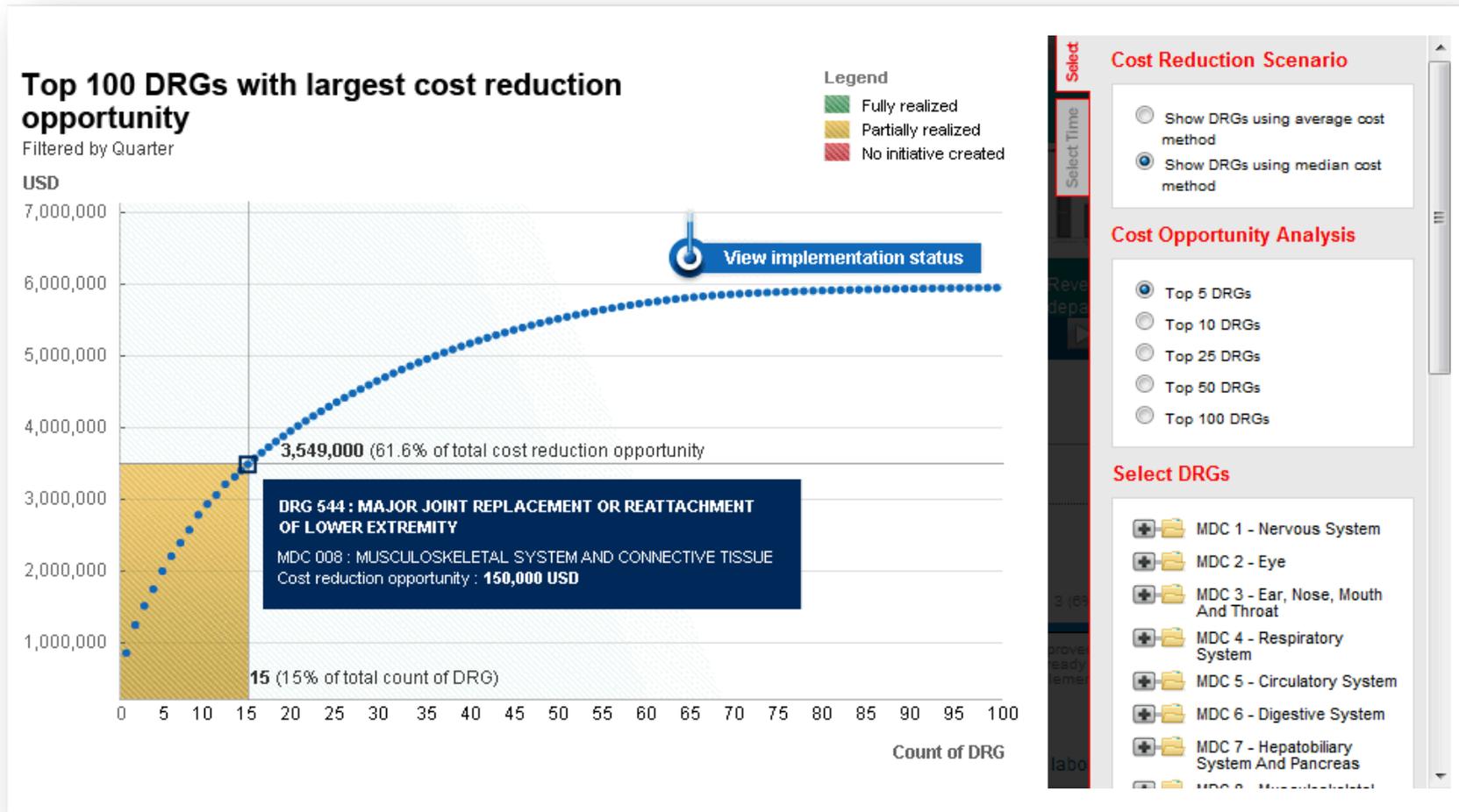
And the organization is on track to meet its near-term goals

Successes

- All Phase 1 initiatives are underway

  - Expanded health and wellness services to nearly 100,000 lives

  - Finalized contracts for shared service vendors

  - New overtime and productivity targets hit in 75% of departments

- On track to achieve >$25M in margin improvement in first 12 months of implementation, and double that in Year 2

Challenges

- Some difficulty getting data for all PHIs

- Emphasize 'journey' versus 'race'; sustainability is the objective

70% of Strategic Initiatives at Hospitals Fail – How to Make Yours Succeed

Q & A

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